

Remi Bazillier

Professor of Economics
Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne (CES, UMR CNRS 8174)
Research Team "Economics of Sustainable Development"

Contact

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Fields of Research

Labour Economics : Labour Standards, Labour Market Institutions in Developing countries, Corporate Social Responsibility

Development Economics : Sustainable Development, Migrations, Gender, Inequalities

Education

- 2015 **Professorial Thesis in Economics (Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches)**, Title : "Social Development, Economic Development", Jury : P. Crifo, C. Hurlin, D. Mirza, EM. Mouhoud, M. Olarreaga, H. Rapoport, F. Toubal, *Université d'Orléans*
- 2007 **Ph-D in Economics**, With honours (Mention très honorable avec félicitations du jury, proposition pour prix de thèse et subvention pour publication), Title : "Core Labour Standards and Economic Development", Jury : JP. Azam, JC. Berthelemy, J. Gautié, A. Harrison, T. Mayer, JM. Siroën, *Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*
- 2003 **Master in International Economics (speciality : Development Economics)**, With honours, ranked first in Development Economics, *Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne*
- 2002 **B.A and M.A in Applied Economics (speciality : International Economics)**, With honours, *Université Paris 9 Dauphine*

Professional experiences

- 2016 - Full Professor, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
- 2014 - 2015 Invited Researcher, CEPII (Project Finance and Inequalities)
- 2014 - 2016 Associate Researcher, Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne (CES)
- 2008 - 2016 Assistant Professor (Maître de Conférences), Université d'Orléans
- 2006 - 2008 Assistant lecturer and research fellow (ATER), Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne
- 2003 - 2006 Teaching Assistant and research fellow (Allocataire de Recherche), Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne

Scientific and Pedagogic Responsibilities

- 2016 - Director of the Master "Development Economics" (University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne)
2016 - Responsible of Paris Sorbonne Sustainable Development Research Seminar (with Josselin Thuilliez)
- 2015 - 2016 Elected member of the National Council of Universities (CNU)
- 2014 - 2016 Responsible (with Daniel Mirza) of the Research Team "International Economics and Sustainable Development" (Laboratoire d'Economie d'Orléans, LEO)
- 2012 - 2015 Elected member of the scientific council of the University of Orléans
- 2012 - Member of the scientific council of the *Foundation for European Progressive Studies*
- 2011 - 2016 Deputy director of the Orleans Economic Institute (*Institut d'Economie d'Orléans*), in charge of the *European Bachelor Degree* in Economics and Management
- 2011 - 2016 Elected member of the board of the Laboratoire d'Economie d'Orléans

Publications in Refereed Journals

- [1] Bazillier, R., Magris, F. and Mirza, D. (2016). "Out-Migration and Economic Cycles", *Review of World Economy*, forthcoming
- [2] Bazillier, R. and J. Hericourt (2016). "The Circular Relationship between Inequality, Leverage, and Financial Crises", *Journal of Economic Surveys*, forthcoming.
- [3] Bazillier, R., and Boboc, C. (2016). "Labour migration as a way to escape from employment vulnerability? Evidence from the European Union", *Applied Economic Letters*, forthcoming.
- [4] Bazillier, R., Boboc, C. and Calavrezo, O. (2015). "Employment Vulnerability in Europe : Measurement and Overview" *International Labour Review*, forthcoming.
- [5] Bazillier, R., Hatte, S. and J. Vauday (2014), "La RSE influence-t-elle le choix de localisation des firmes multinationales ? Le cas de l'environnement", *Revue d'Economie Industrielle*, 148 (4) 383-409.
- [6] Baudassé, T. and R. Bazillier (2014), "Gender Equality and Emigration : Push Factor or Selection Process", *International Economics*, 139, pp. 19-47.
- [7] Bazillier, R. and J. Vauday (2014), "CSR into (new) perspective", *Foresight*, 16(2), 176-188.
- [8] Bazillier, R., Rabaud, I and C. Turcu (2014), "Compétitivité territoriale et localisation du travail et des entreprises : une introduction", *Revue d'Economie Régionale et Urbaine*, 2014.2, 197-217.
- [9] Bazillier, R. and Y. Moullan (2012), "La protection de l'emploi influence-t-elle les flux migratoires à destination des pays de l'OCDE", *Revue Economique*, 63(3), 491-499.
- [10] Baudassé, T. and R. Bazillier (2010), "Trade union rights and Migration", *Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics*, 46 (4), 677-707.
- [11] Bazillier, R. (2008), "Core Labour Standards and Development : Impact on Long-term income",

World Development, 36(1), 17-39.

[12] Bazillier, R. and N. Sirven (2008), "Is there a Social Kuznets Curve, the influence of Labour Standards on Inequalities", *Journal of Development Studies*, 44(7), 881-902.

[13] Bazillier, R. and N. Sirven (2006), "Les Normes Fondamentales du Travail Contribuent-elles à Réduire Les Inégalités", *Revue Française d'Economie*, XXI(2), 111-146.

[14] Bazillier, R. (2005), « Normes Fondamentales du Travail et Croissance, Vers une nouvelle approche en termes de biens publics mondiaux », *Régions et Développement*, 22, 105-132.

Work in Progress

[15] Bazillier, R. et B. Najman, "Labour and Financial Crises, is Labour paying the price of the Crisis?", *Revise & Resubmit Comparative Economic Studies*, DR LEO 2010.30 (November 2010)

[16] Bazillier, R. and Rana, A., "Social Clauses in Free-trade Agreements : An efficient tool to improve Labor Standards?", mimeo.

[17] Bazillier, R., Magris, F. and Mirza, D., "Restrictive Migration Policies reduce Outward Migration : Evidence from Schengen Agreements", mimeo.

[18] Bazillier, R., Chakravorty, U., Pelli, M. and Tschopp, J. "Rural Electrification and Employment in India : Demand or Supply-Side effect ?", mimeo

[19] Bazillier, R., Hatte, S. and J. Vauday, "Environmental Responsibility and FDI : do Firms Relocate their irresponsibilities abroad", Working Paper G-Mond PSE #32.

[20] Bazillier, R. and C. Boboc, "Labour Migration and Employment Vulnerability : Evidence from the European Union", DR LEO 2014-07.

[21] Bazillier, R. and J. Vauday, "The Greenwashing Machine, Is CSR more than communication?", Document de Recherche du LEO, DR 2009.6 (last version September 2014).

Book

[22] Bazillier, R. (2011), *Le Travail, grand oublié du développement durable*, col. eDDen, ed. Cavalier Bleu, 224 pages.

Chapters in Books

[23] Bazillier, R. and J. Hericourt (2015), "Inégalités et instabilité financière : des maux liés?", in CEPII, *Economie Mondiale 2016*, Edition La Découverte, collection Repères, 2015.

[24] Bazillier, R. and J. Vauday (2010), "Greenwashing and CSR", in J.P. Ponsard & P. Crifo, *Corporate Social Responsibility : from compliance to opportunity ?*, 93-108, Editions Polytechnique.

[25] Bazillier, R. (2010), "Country Notes on Gender and Development" in OECD, *Atlas of Gender and Development : How Social Norms affect gender equality in non-OECD countries*, OECD Publishing, avec Carina Lindberg et Christian Morrisson.

[26] Bazillier, R. (2008), "Normes du Travail et Mondialisation : repenser les stratégies de développement", in Zacharie, A. et A. Seron (eds.), *Mondialiser le Travail Décent*, Edition Luc Pire, Bruxelles.

[27] Bazillier, R. ; Cardebat, J.M. ; Cassagnard, P. and N. Sirven (2009), « Une vision économique de la responsabilité sociale des entreprises », in Daugareilh, I. (ed.), *De l'irresponsabilité à la responsabilité des entreprises*, Edition Bruylant, Bruxelles.

Other publications : policy papers and reports

[28] Bazillier, R. et J. Héricourt (2016) "Inégalités et Finance, quelles relations de causalité", *Problèmes Economiques*, Septembre 2016.

[29] Bazillier, R. (2016), "Wage, Employment, Working Conditions and Productivity : a new focus on Quality, in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *Delivering Empowered Welfare Societies*. Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, 28-51, June 2016.

[30] Bazillier, R. and J. Héricourt (2015) "Inequality, Sovereign Debt and Financial Crisis : Interconnections, Social Implications and Consequences for Human Rights", *Report to the UN Independent Expert on the Effects of Foreign Debt and Other Related International Financial Obligations of States on the Full Enjoyment of all Human Rights, United Nations Human Rights Council*.

[31] Bazillier, R., Cozzi, G., Crespy, A., De Ville, F., Wigger, A., Claassens, M., Saenen, B., Schneider, E-V. (eds) (2015), *Progressive Structural Reforms, Proposals for European Reforms to reduce Inequalities and promote jobs, growth and investment*, Brussels : Solidar. December 2015.

[32] Bazillier, R., Cozzi, G., Crespy, A., De Ville, F., Wigger, A. (2015), "Alternatives to neo-liberal austerity : Redefining a Progressive Structural Reforms Agenda to reduce Inequalities and promote Jobs, Growth and Social Investment", in Bazillier et al. (eds), *Progressive Structural Reforms, Proposals for European Reforms to reduce Inequalities and promote jobs, growth and investment*, Brussels : Solidar. December 2015.

[33] Bazillier, R., "Labour market institutions as pillars of predistribution : Focusing on pre-tax income distribution to tackle inequality" in Chwalisz, C. and P. Diamond (eds), *The Predistribution Agenda : Tackling Inequality and Supporting Sustainable Growth*, London : I.B. Tauris. Septembre 2015.

[34] Bazillier, R., "Towards an Egalitarian and Efficient Economic Model Based on Strong Labour Market Institutions ", in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *For a connecting Progressive Agenda*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, pp. 214-236. June 2015.

[35] Bazillier, R., "Labour Market Institutions as a pillar of Predistribution", in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *Framing a New Progressive Narrative*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, pp. 170-185. December 2013.

[36] Bazillier, R. , "Equality must be the core of economic policies : 17 propositions for Equality and Efficiency", in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *For a New Social Contract*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, pp. 102-133. June 2013.

[37] Bazillier, R., "For a new investment in Europe : ending with the obsession for competitiveness", in M. Meaulle and E. Stetter (eds.), *Austerity is not the solution*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies. Oct. 2012.

[38] Bazillier, R., "A new socio-economic paradigm : Jobs, Equality and Sustainability" in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *Building new communities. Notes from the Transatlantic Dialogue of Dialogues*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, Renner Institute and Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, pp. 144-153. May 2012.

[39] Bazillier, R., "The economic meaning of progressive values", in E. Stetter, K. Duffek, A. Skrzypek (eds.), *Progressive values for the 21st century*, Brussels : Foundation for European Progressive Studies, pp. 68-96. November 2011.

[40] Bazillier, R., "A revenue package for the European Union", Report prepared for the Foundation for European Progressive Studies, October 2010.

[41] Siroën, J.M. ; Arestoff-Izzo, F. ; Bazillier, R. ; Duc, C. ; Granger-Sarrazin, C. (2008), « The use, scope and effectiveness of labour and social provisions and sustainable development aspects in bilateral and regional free trade agreements », *Rapport à la Commission Européenne, DG emploi et Affaires Sociales, contrat VC/2007/0638*.

[42] *Work and Well-being in Mexico : Integrating the Employment and Social Development Agendas with Laiglesia, J., Parker, R.S., Quijano, U., Saracho, A. et Scorza, V.*, Draft report prepared for the Mexican Ministry of Social Development, OECD Development Centre, Paris. June 2008.

Other Working Papers

[43] Bazillier, R. and Y. Moullan, "Employment Protection and Migration", Document de Recherche du LEO, DR 2010.09.

[44] Bazillier, R. and L. Suarez (2011), "Les PME et le Développement durable : enquête sur l'application de la responsabilité sociale des entreprises en Région Centre", DR LEO 2011-04.

[45] Bazillier, R. and Y. Moullan (2009), "Labour Standards and Migration : do Labour Conditions matter ?", *Cahiers de la MSE* 2009.48.

[46] Bazillier, R. (2009), "An estimation of the level of Core Labour Standards between 1975 and 1995 : towards a time-series index of Core Labour Standards", Document de recherche du LEO, DR

2009.5.

[47] Bazillier, R. (2007), "Normes du travail, migrations internes et emploi, une analyse théorique", Cahiers de la MSE 2008.34.

[48] Bazillier, R. (2005), "Trade, environment and Labor", Idées pour le débat 8.2005, IDDRI, Reviewed by Alessandra Goria (FEEM) and Benoît Martimort-Asso (IDDRI).

Service

Referee for Journals : Journal of Comparative Economics, World Development, Journal of Development Studies, China Economic Review, Comparative Economic Studies, Revue d'Economie Politique, Revue d'Economie Industrielle, Economie Internationale, Brussels Economic Review, Revue Française de Socio-Economie, Structural Change and Economic Dynamics, Formation Emploi : revue française de sciences sociales, Foresight, PSL Quarterly Review.

Member of the **Editorial Board** of PSL Quarterly Review

Referent for JEDI (*Student Journal in International Development*), CERDI

Selection Committees (position of Maitre de Conférences) : Universités de Lille 1 and Pau (2012), Universités de Lille 1 and Paris Sud (2013), Université du Havre (2014), Université Lille 1 (2015), Université Paris Ouest Nanterre (2016)

Agence Nationale de la Recherche : Referee (2012)

Agence Nationale de la Recherche et de la Technologie : Scientific expert for CIFRE grant (2016)

Organization of workshops and conferences :

- 2015 Organization of the 15th Doctorial days in International Trade and Finance (*RIEF - Research in International Economics and Finance*), Orléans June 2015
- 2013 Organization (with Florent Bresson, Grégory Levieuge, Alexandra Popescu and Camélia Turcu) and member of the Scientific Council of INFER (*International Network for Economic Research*). Orléans.
- 2012 Member of the Scientific and Organization committees of the XXIIIth Development Days of the "Association Tiers-Monde". Orléans.
- 2011 Organization (with Florent Bresson) of Doctorial Days in Development (annual workshop organized with CERDI, CES, Graduate Institute Geneva, ERUDITE), Orléans.
- 2011 Organization (with Isabelle Rabaud and Camelia Turcu) of the INFER Workshop sur "Regional Competitiveness and Factors International Mobility". Orléans.
- 2010 Responsible of the Seminar "Development Sciences" (Université d'Orléans, Université de Clermont (CERDI), Université de Tours et IRD Orléans)

Distinctions

Prime d'Encadrement Doctoral et de Recherche (Research Award) : 2015-2019
Premier Accessit (First runner-up) **Concours Général** in Economics (1998)

Research Networks and Contract

2015-2017	Principal investigator, project on Globalization mutations, APR Academic Initiative, Region Centre Val de Loire
2015 -	International Labour Organisation : Member of the research network on social clauses in trade agreements and of the network <i>Regulation Decent Work</i>
2015 -	Member of the <i>Scientific Advisory Group of Social Progress Lab</i> (SOLIDAR, European NGOs network)
2009–2010	Project CRITERR, Region Centre : Research Project “Sustainable Development, Corporate Social Responsibility and local dynamics”
Mars–Juil.2008	OECD Development Centre : Study on the linkages between working conditions, informal employment and poverty in Mexico
Janv.–Juin 2008	Contribution to the report on “social clauses in bilateral and regional free-trade agreements”, under the direction of Pr. Siroën, Employment and Social Affairs DG
2007– Mars 2008	OECD Development Centre : Report on social institutions and women status in developing countries, contribution to the GIB-DB project and wikigenderr
2006–2007	Member of the European Research Network ESTER on Corporate Social Responsibility, contribution to the report to the European Commission
2003	OCDE, Future Program : Contribution to the project “Infrastructures in 2030 : telecommunications, transports, water and electricity”
2003	IDDDRI : European project CAT&E on <i>Trade and Environment</i> , State of the Art on “Trade, Environment and Labour”

Supervisions

2015 -	Ph-D supervision. Moctar Laghlal : Inequality decomposition measures (Co-supervisor : Abdoul Aziz Ndoeye).
2015 - 2016	Master 1 Research Thesis (Mémoire d'Initiation à la Recherche). Laurent Pyn-diah : Institutional determinants of tax revenue in Africa, and Richard Dewever : Inequality and financial liberalization (Master 1 in Economics, ENS Cachan)
2015 - 2016	Final Master Thesis. Musa Nxele : Impact of extractive industries on local development in South Africa (Master in Development Studies, University of Cape Town).
2014-2015	Master 2 Research Thesis. Moctar Laghlal : Inequality decomposition measures (Master Econométrie et Statistique Appliquée, Université d'Orléans).
2014-2015	Master 2 Research Thesis. Musa Nxele : Impact of Mines on poverty in South Africa (Master Globalization and Development, Université Paris 1).
2012 -	Co-supervision of Ismaël Issifou's Ph-D : “International Migrations and Institutions” (Supervisors : Francesco Magris and Thierry Baudassé).
2011	Post-doctorate supervision of Cristina Boboc : “Employment Vulnerability and Migrations” (Sectorial Operational Program Human Resources Development, funded by the European Social Fund and by the Romanian Government, contract SOP HRD/89/1.5/S/62988)

Teaching (selection)

Université Paris 1	Development Policies (master), Empirical Methods in Development Economics (master), Firms performance and development (master), Corporate Social Responsibility (master)
Université d'Orléans	Economics of Sustainable Development (undergraduate), Macroeconomics (undergraduate), Labour Economics (undergraduate), Social Dimension of Sustainable Development (undergraduate), ethics and corporate social responsibility (Master 1 Ergonomics), Economic Issues (Master 1 Management), International Economics (Master 1 Language and International trade, Master 1 Teaching), Economics of Working Conditions (Master 2 Ergonomics), Economics of CSR (M2 Economic engineering), Labour and Sustainable Development
ENS Cachan	Development Economics (undergraduate and master)
Université de Tours	Economics of Migration (master international economics)
Université Paris-Est	Development Policies (master development), Economic issues and CSR (master CSR)
Genshagen Summer University	Intervention "Growth as a prerequisite for wealth"
Ecole Nationale d'Administration (ENA), Specialized international cycles (CISAP)	"the impact of sustainable development on populations : management of inequalities", "Local development and labour : a comparative approach"

Conferences and seminars (selection)

Restrictive Migration Policies reduce Outward Migration : Evidence from Schengen Agreements : Workshop on International Migrations - GDRI International and Development Economics (CERDI, Université d'Auvergne, November 2015), CES-Fudan Workshop (Univ. Paris 1, June 2016), CERDI seminar (December 2016).

Outward Migration and Economic Cycles : 4th CEPII-OECD Annual Conference on Immigration in OECD Countries (Paris, December 2014).

Environmental Responsibility and FDI : Do Firms Relocate Their Irresponsibilities Abroad ? : Seminar "Environment and Economics" of the French Ministry of Ecology and Sustainable Development (Paris, January 2016), International Economic Association World Congress (Jordan, June 2014), Sustainable Economic Development Seminar, Ecole Polytechnique (June 2013), 17th ISNIE annual conference (Firenze, June 2013), EEA Congress (Göteborg, Août 2013), OSIRIS Seminar (Univ. Paris 13, February 2013), LEO Seminar (Univ. Orléans, October 2013).

Employment Protection and Migration : is there a migration effect ? (with Christina Boboc et Oana Calavrezo) : MET seminar (Brunel University, March 2012), LEO seminar (Orléans, March 2012).

Gender Discrimination and Emigration : Push Factor versus Selection Process Hypothesis (with Thierry Baudassé) : DIAL seminar (Paris, February 2012), SIUTE seminar (Université Lille 1, November 2011), LEO seminar (Orléans, November 2011), Canadian Economic Association Congress (Ottawa, Canada, June 2011), INFER workshop “Regional Competitiveness and International Factor Movements” (March 2011, Orléans).

Employment Protection and Migration (with Yasser Moullan) : NORFACE Migration Conference “Migration : Economic Change, Social Challenge” (University Collège London, June 2011), Conference Migration and Development (Paris School of Economics, AFD and Banque Mondiale, Paris, Juin 2010), 3rd Euro-African Conference in Finance and Economics (Centre d’Economie de la Sorbonne, June 2010), GDRI DREEM Congress : *Inequality and Development in Mediteranean countries* (University of Galatasaray, Istanbul, may 2009).

Migration and Trade Union Rights (with Thierry Baudassé) : European Economic Association Congress (EEA, Glasgow, August 2010), Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics Congress (Fribourg, June 2010), Seminar “Perspectivas del TLCAN ante la inversion extranjera directa y los flujos migratorios” (El Colegio de la Frontera Norte et Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana (UAM), Mexico, May 2010).

The greenwashing machine : is CSR more than communication ? (with Julien Vauday) : 15th conference of *The International Society for New Institutional Economics* (Stanford University, June 2011), 2011 Informing Green Markets Conference : What Makes a Difference and Why ? (University of Michigan, Ann Harbor, June 2011), Spanish Economic Association Annual Congress (Madrid, Décembre 2010), European Economic Association Congress (EEA, Glasgow, Août 2010), Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics Congress (Fribourg, June 2010), 4th International Conference on Corporate Social Responsibility (Berlin, Septembre 2010), RIODD Congress ((International research network on organizations and sustainable development), Université de Lille 1, Juin 2009).

Labour and Financial Crisis : is labour paying the price of the crisis ? (avec Boris Najman) : Seminar CES-Fudan University *Social Protection During Transition* (Fudan university, Shangai, China, May 2009).

Core Labor Standards and Development : Impact on Long-term Income : Seminar *Child Labour, education and youth employment*, organized by Understand Child Work (ILO, World Bank) and Paris 1, December 2007), Conference *Labour and the Challenges of Development* (Global Labour University and ILO, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, June 2007), Workshop *International Trade and Labour Standards* (Université Bordeaux IV, 2005), IXe Spring Meeting of Young Economists (SMYE, Warsaw, Poland, 2004), XXe congress of “Association Tiers-Monde”, *Rights and Development*, Université Nancy II, Conférence C3ED, *Globalization and Development* (C3ED, Université Versailles Saint Quentin, 2004), Spanish Economic Association Annual Congress (Universidad de Navarra, Pamplona, Espagne, 2004).

Is there a Social Kuznets Curve, the Influence of Labour Standards on Inequalities (avec Nicolas Sirven) : Scientific Days of the Agence Universitaire de la Francophonie (Paris, 2006), INFER annual Conference (Cork, Irlande, 2006),

Invited conferences : *Next Left : building new communities* (Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, April 2012), Conference Human Rights and the

WTO (European Trade Union Confederation, Brussels, September 2008), Seminar on Decent Work : *Impact of Globalization on Core Labour Standards* (CNCD, Brussels), Workshop on Decent Work (Summer school of CRID, Nantes, July 2008), International Conference ESTER : "*Economic and Financial Incentives and international standards*" (Bordeaux IV University).